

Terms and Definitions

Recommended Mechanisms for
Distributing Information on Retracted
Objects

Display of Retraction Notices and
Retracted Articles

Article Removals

Expression of Concern (EoC)

Workflows

Metadata

Examples

NISO CREC (Communication of Retractions, Removals,
and Expressions of Concern) Working Group. 2023.

<https://niso.org/standards-committees/crec>



NISO RP-45-202x

Communication of Retractions, Removals, and Expressions of Concern (CREC)

*A Recommended Practice of the
National Information Standards Organization*

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